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VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION, SALEM B.Sc(ALLIED HEALTH SCIENCES) DEGREE EXAMINATIONS - February 2020

First Semester

GENERAL BIOCHEMISTRY

Three Hours Maximum: 70 marks

SECTION - A

I. Choose the Best Answer:

 $(10 \times 1 = 10)$

- 1. The number of ATP produced when a molecule of acetyl CoA is oxidized through citric acid cycle
 - (a) 12
- (b) 24
- (c)38
- (d) 15.
- 2. The amino acids are said to be ketogenic when the carbon skeleton is finally degraded to
 - (a) Succinyl CoA (b) Fumarate (c) Acetyl CoA (d) Pyruvate.
- 3. One of the following is an amphipathic lipid
 - (a) Phospholipids (b) Fatty acid (c) Bile salts (d) All of the above.
- 4. Name the enzyme associated with hyperuricemia
 - (a) PRPP synthetase (b) HGPRT (c) Glucose 6-phosphatase (d) All of them.
- 5. Which one of the vitamin A functions as a steroid hormone
 - (a) Retinal (b) Retinol (c) Provitamin A (d) E-Carotene.
- 6. Name the amino acid from which ammonia is derived in the renal tubular cells which is finally excreted as NH4+
 - (a) Asparagine (b) Glutamine (c) Glutamate (d) Aspartate.
- 7. Polysaccharides are
 - a. Polymers (b) Acids (c) Proteins (d) Oils
- 8. An amino acid that does not form an a helix is
 - (a) Valine (b) Proline (c) Tyrosine (d) Tryptophan
- 9. Minimum dietary fibre is found in
 - (a) Dried apricot (b) Peas (c) Bran (d) Cornflakes
- 10. Aspirin blocks the synthesis of
 - (a) Prostaglandins only (b) Prostacyclins only (c) Thromboxanes only (d) All of these

II. Answer All Questions:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 11. Draw a structure of prokaryotic cell.
- 12. Write any two functions of polysaccharides.

(p.t.o)

- 13. Give a short note on Ag, Ab.
- 14. Draw a any two structure of amino acids.
- 15. Define triacylglycerols.
- 16. Hyperuricimea and normal range of serum uric acid.
- 17. Give a short note on mechanism of enzyme action.
- 18. Deficiency of vitamin -C.
- 19. Define respiratory quotient.
- 20. Define PH and normal blood PH.

III. Write Short Essays on any FIVE of the following:

 $(5 \times 6 = 3)$

- 21 Discuss the structure and functions of 3 biochemically important disaccharides.
- Write the steps involved in glycolysis pathway and production of ATP.
- 23 Discuss about sterols cholesterol.
- What are coenzymes? Write briefly on the role of coenzymes in enzyme action.
- 25. Write about Enzyme inhibition
- 26. Short note on GI hormones.
- 27. Write short note on hypothalamic hormones.

IV. Write Essays on any ONE of the following:

 $(1 \times 10 = 10)$

- 28. Give an account of the structural configuration of monosaccharides, with special reference to glucose.
- 29. Write detailed account on types of RNA and its importance.
- 30. Classify vitamins and briefly discuss their functions and deficiency disorders.

(S.No.M22445)